December 31, 2015

President Barack Obama The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20500

Dear President Obama,

The undersigned organizations write to express our opposition to the Department of Homeland Security's (DHS) reported plans to conduct raids in communities nationwide to round up and deport Central American children and their parents.

If these plans are implemented, many families will be deprived of the right to seek protection from persecution. The vast majority of children and families that have been ordered removed by immigration judges were ordered removed in absentia. It is likely that most of these families failed to appear in court because they did not receive adequate information from DHS explaining their obligation to go to court or their right to receive a fair hearing on their asylum, Withholding of Removal, and related claims. Moreover, raids would convey the message that these families are a threat to border security, when the reality is that most are asylum seekers in need of humanitarian protection. Given their high rate of eligibility for asylum-related claims, these children and their parents should be treated as an exceptionally vulnerable population and should not be removed without an opportunity to seek relief before a judge.

We urge you to renounce the use of such harsh tactics against this incredibly vulnerable group that has already suffered horrible, uncontrolled gang violence, domestic violence, and other forms of persecution. U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services data shows that 88 percent of the mothers and children detained in the three family detention centers in Pennsylvania and Texas are proving to the government they are likely to be found eligible for asylum and other forms of humanitarian relief. This data is consistent with an October 2015, UNHCR report finding that 82 percent of women and girls that the U.S. government interviewed in fiscal year 2015 from El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Mexico in the expedited removal context proved they have a significant possibility of winning asylum or protection under the Convention against Torture. The women and girls not placed into expedited removal, and who were released at the border, are fleeing similar situations, yet most were not provided with information about accessing asylum or other humanitarian protection in the U.S.

Despite this growing, and now, overwhelming, evidence that many Central American families deserve protection, DHS has pursued an aggressive enforcement strategy against them. The agency has escalated the use of family detention, placing thousands of children and mothers in massive, remote facilities. DHS and the immigration courts subject families to rapid deportation procedures that deprive them of fundamental due process. The agency's aggressive approach has continued even after two federal courts ruled against these practices (see *Flores v. Johnson* and *R.I.L.R. v. Johnson*). Under the guidelines promulgated by Secretary Johnson last November, individuals "who qualify for asylum or other forms of relief" should not be prioritized for

removal at all. Almost all of the families at issue put themselves into proceedings by turning themselves in to the authorities at the border after harrowing journeys of thousands of miles.

DHS has failed to provide adequate information to families about their rights and responsibilities in the immigration system. DHS has also failed to offer community-based services to facilitate appearances at court. Finally, the government has not provided appointed counsel to families who would otherwise go without representation. In fact, most of these families have no legal representation—the single most important factor in ensuring their appearance in court. Each of these steps would increase court appearance rates without resorting to the kind of tactics that will demonize a population in need of care and assistance.

The United States has always been a beacon of hope for asylum seekers. Over the past several months, you have championed the cause of protecting Syrian refugees when many questioned whether our nation should still be providing them refuge. We ask you to send that same signal now with respect to the families fleeing Central America and to be the same kind of champion for their protection.

Please contact Greg Chen, Director of Advocacy at the American Immigration Lawyers Association, 202/716-5818, gchen@aila.org, regarding this letter.

Sincerely,

9to5, National Association of Working Women

The Advocates for Human Rights

African Awareness Association

Agora, St. Paul, MN

Alianza Americas

Alianza de Organizaciones Guatenaltecas ADOGUAH

Alliance For Global Justice

Alliance of AIDS Services - Carolina

Alliance San Diego

America's Voice

American Civil Liberties Union

American Friends Service Committee (AFSC)

American Immigration Council

American Immigration Lawyers Association

American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee (ADC)

Americans for Immigrant Justice

ARISE

Asian Americans Advancing Justice - Los Angeles

Asian Americans Advancing Justice - AAJC

Asian Pacific Institute on Gender-Based Violence

Association of University Centers on Disabilities (AUCD)

Austin Jewish Voice for Peace

Bellevue/NYU Program for Survivors of Torture

Berkeley Palma Siruani Sister City Association

Border Action Network

Border Network for Human Rights

Campaign for Community Change and Fair Immigration Reform Movement

Capital Area Immigrants' Rights (CAIR) Coalition

CARECEN DC

CARECEN Los Angeles

Casa de Esperanza

Catholic Charities of St. Paul and Minneapolis

Catholic Legal Immigration Network, Inc. (CLINIC)

Center for Women Policy Studies

Centro Savila

Chicago Religious Leadership Network on Latin America

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) Refugee and Immigration Ministries

Church of the Brethren

Church World Service

Coalition de Detechos Humanos

Cobb Immigrant Alliance

Cocies

Colectiva Legal del Pueblo

Colibri Center for Human Rights

Columban Center for Advocacy and Outreach

Community Initiatives for Visiting Immigrants in Confinement (CIVIC)

Conversations With Friends - Minnesota's program visiting people detained by ICE

Crisis Intervention Services

Dolores Street Community Services

DomesticSexual Assualt Outreach Center

Dominican Development Center, Inc

Durango Unido en Chicago

El CENTRO de Igualdad y Derechos

El Centro Hispano

FaithAction International House

Familia: Trans Queer Liberation Movement

Farmworker Justice

Fighting for Equal Education

First Focus

Florida Coastal School of Law Clinical Programs

Focus on Humanity

Friends of Broward Detainees

Friendship Office of the Americas

Frontera de Cristo

Futures Without Violence

Georgia Detention Watch

Grassroots Leadership

HIAS

Hispanic Health Network

Human Rights First

Human Rights Observation/Honduras

Humane Borders

Ignatian Solidarity Network

Illinois Coalition for Immigrant and Refugee Rights

Immigrant Justice Corps

Immigrant Law Center of Minnesota

Immigration Taskforce, Southwestern Pennsylvania Synod, Evangelical Lutheran Church in America

Institute for Policy Studies, New Internationalism Project

International Rescue Committee

Iowa Coalition Against Sexual Assault

IowaCASA

ISAIAH

Jesuit Refugee Service/USA

Jewish Community Action

Just Foreign Policy

Justice For Our Neighbors-Nebraska

Justice Strategies

Kids in Need of Defense (KIND)

Kino Border Initiative

La Hermandad Hank Lacayo Youth & Family Center

La Union del Pueblo Entero

La Voz de los de Abajo Chicago

Latin America Working Group Education Fund (LAWGEF)

Latin American Coalition

Latin American Youth Center/Maryland Multicultural Youth Centers

Latino Commission on AIDS

Latinos in the Deep South

Leadership Conference of Women Religious

Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights

League of United Latin American Citizens

Legal Momentum

Legal Services for Children

Louisiana AIDS Advocacy Network

Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service

Mennonite Central Committee U.S. Washington Office

MIRA Coalitions

National Center for Lesbian Rights

National Council of Jewish Women

National Guestworker Alliance

National Immigrant Justice Center

National Immigration Law Center

National Justice for Our Neighbors

National Korean American Service & Education Consortium

National Latina Institute for Reproductive Health

National Organization for Women

Navigate MN

The Needham Area Immigration Justice Task Force

New Orleans Workers' Center for Racial Justice

NYU Center for Health and Human Rights

Nicaragua Center For Community Action

Nicaragua Network

Nisaa African Family Services

Not 1 More Coalition GA

OneAmerica

Orange County Immigrant Youth United

Pax Christi USA

Presbyterian Church (U.S.A)

Primera Iglesia Bautista Hispana de Savannah, INC.

Public Counsel

Red Mexicana de Lideres y Organizaciones Migrantes

Refugee and Immigrant Center for Education and Legal Services (RAICES)

Rights Action

Rochester Committee on Latin America (ROCLA)

Safe Passage Project

Salvadoran American National Network (SANN)

San Diego Immigrant Rights Consortium

San Francisco School of the Americas Watch

San Solano Missions

Sanctuary for Families

Savannah Latina

Save the Children

SF Bay Area Guatemalan Committee

Sisters of Mercy, Institute Justice Team

Sojourners

Southeast Asian Coalition

Southern Border Communities Coalition

St. Cyril of Alexandria Parish

St. Paul's Lutheran Church

Stop The Checkpoints

SustainUS

Task Force on the Americas

Teatro de la Séptima Generación/Seventh Generation Theatre

Tennessee Immigrant and Refugee Rights Coalition

TODEC LEGAL CENTER

Transformative Healing

U.S. Committee for Refugees and Immigrants

U.S.-El Salvador Sister Cities

Unitarian Universalist Service Committee

United We Dream

UU College of Social Justice

Washtenaw Interfaith Coalition for Immigrant Rights

We Belong Together Women's Refugee Commission Young Center for Immigrant Children's Rights at the University of Chicago